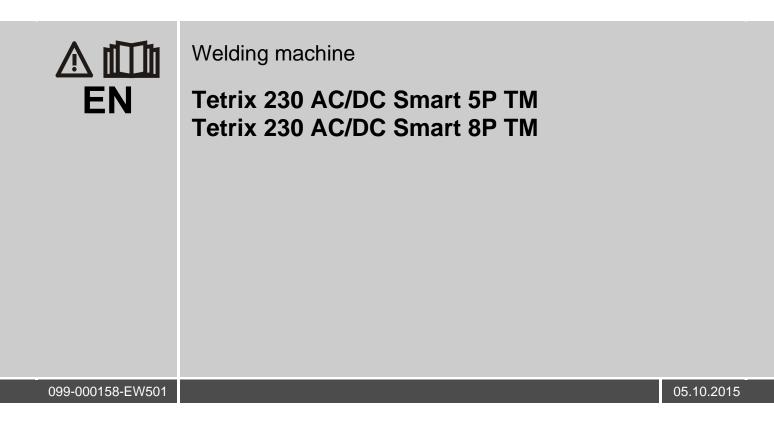
Operating instructions







General instructions

CAUTION

Rea

Read the operating instructions!

The operating instructions provide an introduction to the safe use of the products.

- Read the operating instructions for all system components!
- Observe accident prevention regulations!
- Observe all local regulations!
- Confirm with a signature where appropriate.

In the event of queries on installation, commissioning, operation or special conditions at the installation site, or on usage, please contact your sales partner or our customer service department on +49 2680 181-0.

A list of authorised sales partners can be found at www.ewm-group.com.

Liability relating to the operation of this equipment is restricted solely to the function of the equipment. No other form of liability, regardless of type, shall be accepted. This exclusion of liability shall be deemed accepted by the user on commissioning the equipment.

The manufacturer is unable to monitor whether or not these instructions or the conditions and methods are observed during installation, operation, usage and maintenance of the equipment. An incorrectly performed installation can result in material damage and injure persons as a result. For this reason, we do not accept any responsibility or liability for losses, damages or costs arising from incorrect installation, improper operation or incorrect usage and maintenance or any actions connected to this in any way.

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The content of this document has been prepared and reviewed with all reasonable care. The information provided is subject to change, errors excepted.



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2 Safety instructions

2.1 Notes on the use of these operating instructions

Working or operating procedures which must be closely observed to prevent imminent serious and even fatal injuries.

- Safety notes include the "DANGER" keyword in the heading with a general warning symbol.
- The hazard is also highlighted using a symbol on the edge of the page.

Working or operating procedures which must be closely observed to prevent serious and even fatal injuries.

- Safety notes include the "WARNING" keyword in the heading with a general warning symbol.
- The hazard is also highlighted using a symbol in the page margin.

Working or operating procedures which must be closely observed to prevent possible minor personal injury.

- The safety information includes the "CAUTION" keyword in its heading with a general warning symbol.
- The risk is explained using a symbol on the edge of the page.

CAUTION

Working and operating procedures which must be followed precisely to avoid damaging or destroying the product.

- The safety information includes the "CAUTION" keyword in its heading without a general warning symbol.
- The hazard is explained using a symbol at the edge of the page.

Special technical points which users must observe.

Instructions and lists detailing step-by-step actions for given situations can be recognised via bullet points, e.g.:

Insert the welding current lead socket into the relevant socket and lock.



2.2 Explanation of icons

Symbol	Description
r S	Special technical points which users must observe.
	Correct
P	Wrong
PA	Press
	Do not press
Ţ.	Press and keep pressed
	Turn
	Switch
	Switch off machine
	Switch on machine
ENTER	enter the menu
NAVIGATION	Navigating in the menu
EXIT	Exit the menu
4 s	Time display (example: wait 4s/press)
	Interruption in the menu display (other setting options possible)
X	Tool not required/do not use
Î	Tool required/use

General



2.3 General

🚹 DANGER



Electromagnetic fields!

The power source may cause electrical or electromagnetic fields to be produced which could affect the correct functioning of electronic equipment such as IT or CNC devices, telecommunication lines, power cables, signal lines and pacemakers.

- · Observe the maintenance instructions See 6 Maintenance, care and disposal chapter!
- Unwind welding leads completely!
- Shield devices or equipment sensitive to radiation accordingly!
- The correct functioning of pacemakers may be affected (obtain advice from a doctor if necessary).



Do not carry out any unauthorised repairs or modifications!

To avoid injury and equipment damage, the unit must only be repaired or modified by specialist, skilled persons!

The warranty becomes null and void in the event of unauthorised interference.

Appoint only skilled persons for repair work (trained service personnel)!



Electric shock!

Welding machines use high voltages which can result in potentially fatal electric shocks and burns on contact. Even low voltages can cause you to get a shock and lead to accidents.

- Do not touch any live parts in or on the machine!
- · Connection cables and leads must be free of faults!
- Switching off alone is not sufficient!
- · Place welding torch and stick electrode holder on an insulated surface!
- The unit should only be opened by specialist staff after the mains plug has been unplugged!
- Only wear dry protective clothing!
- · Wait for 4 minutes until the capacitors have discharged!

🔥 WARNING



Risk of injury due to radiation or heat!

Arc radiation results in injury to skin and eyes.

Contact with hot workpieces and sparks results in burns.

- Use welding shield or welding helmet with the appropriate safety level (depending on the application)!
- Wear dry protective clothing (e.g. welding shield, gloves, etc.) according to the relevant regulations in the country in question!
- Protect persons not involved in the work against arc beams and the risk of glare using safety curtains!

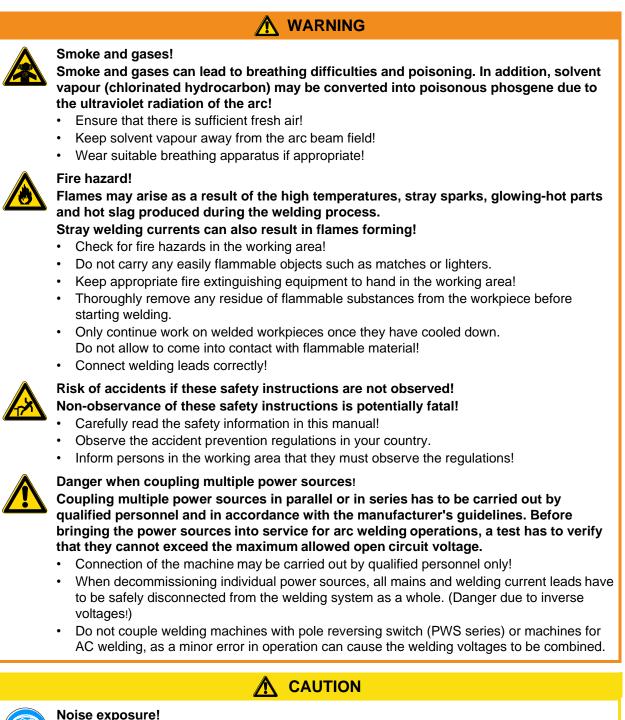


Explosion risk!

Apparently harmless substances in closed containers may generate excessive pressure when heated.

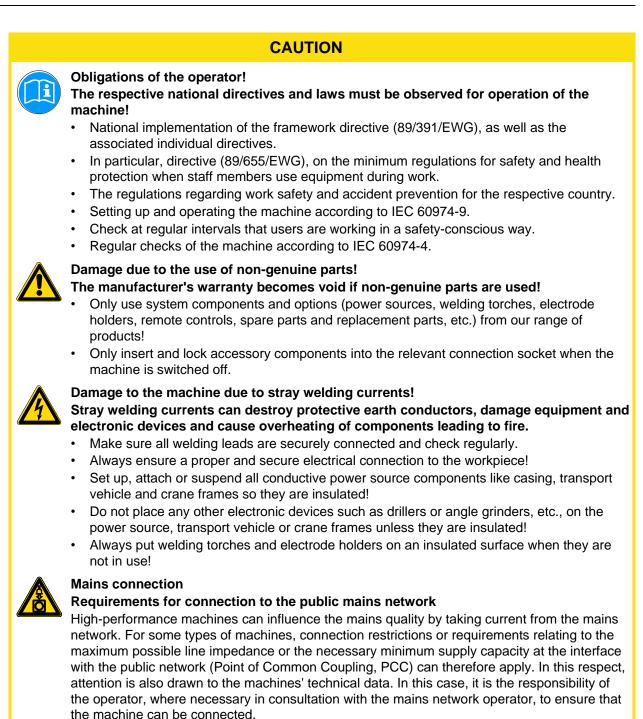
- Move containers with inflammable or explosive liquids away from the working area!
- Never heat explosive liquids, dusts or gases by welding or cutting!





- Noise exceeding 70 dBA can cause permanent hearing damage!
 - Wear suitable ear protection!
- Persons located within the working area must wear suitable ear protection!







CAUTION



EMC Machine Classification

In accordance with IEC 60974-10, welding machines are grouped in two electromagnetic compatibility classes - See 8 Technical data chapter:

Class A machines are not intended for use in residential areas where the power supply comes from the low-voltage public mains network. When ensuring the electromagnetic compatibility of class A machines, difficulties can arise in these areas due to interference not only in the supply lines but also in the form of radiated interference.

Class B machines fulfil the EMC requirements in industrial as well as residential areas, including residential areas connected to the low-voltage public mains network.

Setting up and operating

When operating arc welding systems, in some cases, electro-magnetic interference can occur although all of the welding machines comply with the emission limits specified in the standard. The user is responsible for any interference caused by welding.

In order to **evaluate** any possible problems with electromagnetic compatibility in the surrounding area, the user must consider the following: (see also EN 60974-10 Appendix A)

- Mains, control, signal and telecommunication lines
- Radios and televisions
- Computers and other control systems
- · Safety equipment
- The health of neighbouring persons, especially if they have a pacemaker or wear a hearing aid
- Calibration and measuring equipment
- The immunity to interference of other equipment in the surrounding area
- The time of day at which the welding work must be carried out

Recommendations for reducing interference emission

- · Mains connection, e.g. additional mains filter or shielding with a metal tube
- · Maintenance of the arc welding equipment
- · Welding leads should be as short as possible and run closely together along the ground
- · Potential equalization
- Earthing of the workpiece. In cases where it is not possible to earth the workpiece directly, it should be connected by means of suitable capacitors.
- · Shielding from other equipment in the surrounding area or the entire welding system

Transport and installation



2.4 Transport and installation



Incorrect handling of shielding gas cylinders!

- Incorrect handling of shielding gas cylinders can result in serious and even fatal injury.
- Observe the instructions from the gas manufacturer and in any relevant regulations concerning the use of compressed air!
- Place shielding gas cylinders in the holders provided for them and secure with fixing devices.
- Avoid heating the shielding gas cylinder!



Risk of accident due to improper transport of machines that may not be lifted! Do not lift or suspend the machine! The machine can fall down and cause injuries! The handles and brackets are suitable for transport by hand only!

· The machine may not be lifted by crane or suspended!



Risk of tipping!

There is a risk of the machine tipping over and injuring persons or being damaged itself during movement and set up. Tilt resistance is guaranteed up to an angle of 10° (according to IEC 60974-1).

- Set up and transport the machine on level, solid ground.
- Secure add-on parts using suitable equipment.



Damage due to supply lines not being disconnected!

During transport, supply lines which have not been disconnected (mains supply leads, control leads, etc.) may cause hazards such as connected equipment tipping over and injuring persons!

Disconnect supply lines!

CAUTION



Equipment damage when not operated in an upright position! The units are designed for operation in an upright position! Operation in non-permissible positions can cause equipment damage.

• Only transport and operate in an upright position!



2.4.1 Ambient conditions



Installation site!

The machine must not be operated in the open air and must only be set up and operated on a suitable, stable and level base!

- The operator must ensure that the ground is non-slip and level, and provide sufficient lighting for the place of work.
- Safe operation of the machine must be guaranteed at all times.

CAUTION



Equipment damage due to dirt accumulation!

Unusually high quantities of dust, acid, corrosive gases or substances may damage the equipment.

- Avoid high volumes of smoke, vapour, oil vapour and grinding dust!
- Avoid ambient air containing salt (sea air)!



Non-permissible ambient conditions!

Insufficient ventilation results in a reduction in performance and equipment damage.

- Observe the ambient conditions!
- Keep the cooling air inlet and outlet clear!
- Observe the minimum distance of 0.5 m from obstacles!

2.4.1.1 In operation

Temperature range of the ambient air:

-25 °C to +40 °C

Relative air humidity:

- Up to 50% at 40 °C
- Up to 90% at 20 °C

2.4.1.2 Transport and storage

Storage in an enclosed space, temperature range of the ambient air:

-30 °C to +70 °C

- **Relative air humidity**
- Up to 90% at 20 °C

Applications



3 Intended use

WARNING



•

Hazards due to improper usage!

Hazards may arise for persons, animals and material objects if the equipment is not used correctly. No liability is accepted for any damages arising from improper usage!

- The equipment must only be used in line with proper usage and by trained or expert staff!
- Do not modify or convert the equipment improperly!

3.1 **Applications**

3.1.1 **TIG welding**

TIG welding with alternating or direct current. Arc ignition optionally by means of non-contact HF ignition or contact ignition with Liftarc.

TIG activArc welding 3.1.1.1

The EWM activArc process, thanks to the highly dynamic controller system, ensures that the power supplied is kept virtually constant in the event of changes in the distance between the welding torch and the weld pool, e.g. during manual welding. Voltage losses as a result of a shortening of the distance between the torch and molten pool are compensated by a current rise (ampere per volt - A/V), and vice versa. This helps prevents the tungsten electrode sticking in the molten pool and the tungsten inclusions are reduced. This is particularly useful in tacking and in spot welding.

3.1.1.2 spotArc

This process is suitable for tack welding or joint welding of metal sheets made from steel and CrNi alloys up to a thickness of approximately 2.5 mm. Metal sheets of different thicknesses can also be welded on top of one another. As this is a one-sided process, it is also possible to weld metal sheets onto tubular sections such as round or square pipes. In arc spot welding, the arc melts through the upper metal sheet and the lower metal sheet is melted onto it. This produces flat, fine-textured welding tacks which require little or no post weld work, even in visible areas.

3.1.1.3 Spotmatic

In contrast to the operating mode spotArc, the arc ignites not by pressing the torch trigger as is usual, but by shortly touching the tungsten electrode against the workpiece. The torch trigger is used for process activation.

3.1.2 MMA welding

Manual arc welding or, for short, MMA welding. It is characterised by the fact that the arc burns between a melting electrode and the molten pool. There is no external protection; any protection against the atmosphere comes from the electrode.



3.2 Documents which also apply

3.2.1 Warranty

For more information refer to the "Warranty registration" brochure supplied and our information regarding warranty, maintenance and testing at <u>www.ewm-group.com</u>!

3.2.2 Declaration of Conformity

The designated machine conforms to EC Directives and standards in terms of its design and construction:

- EC Low Voltage Directive (2006/95/EC),
- EC EMC Directive (2004/108/EC),

This declaration shall become null and void in the event of unauthorised modifications, improperly conducted repairs, non-observance of the deadlines for the repetition test and / or non-permitted conversion work not specifically authorised by the manufacturer.

The original copy of the declaration of conformity is enclosed with the unit.

3.2.3 Welding in environments with increased electrical hazards



In compliance with IEC / DIN EN 60974, VDE 0544 the machines can be used in environments with an increased electrical hazard.

3.2.4 Service documents (spare parts and circuit diagrams)



Do not carry out any unauthorised repairs or modifications! To avoid injury and equipment damage, the unit must only be repaired or modified by specialist, skilled persons! The warranty becomes null and void in the event of unauthorised interference.

DANGER

Appoint only okilled percent for repair work (trained convice percented)

Appoint only skilled persons for repair work (trained service personnel)!

Original copies of the circuit diagrams are enclosed with the unit.

Spare parts can be obtained from the relevant authorised dealer.

3.2.5 Calibration/Validation

We hereby confirm that this machine has been tested using calibrated measuring equipment, as stipulated in IEC/EN 60974, ISO/EN 17662, EN 50504, and complies with the admissible tolerances. Recommended calibration interval: 12 months



4 Machine description – quick overview

4.1 Front view

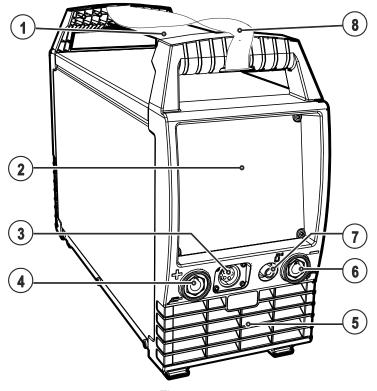


Figure 4-1

Item	Symbol	Description
1		Carrying handle
2		Machine control- See 4.3 Machine control – Operating elements chapter
3		 Connection socket, 5-pole/8-pole (depending on variant) 5-pole: Control cable TIG standard torch 8-pole: Control cable TIG up/down or potentiometer torch
4	╉╸	 Connection socket, "+" welding current TIG: Connection for workpiece lead MMA: Electrode holder or workpiece lead connection
5		Cooling air inlet
6	₽	 Connection socket, "-" welding current TIG: TIG welding torch connection MMA: Electrode holder or workpiece lead connection
7		G ¹ ⁄4" connecting nipple, "-" welding current Shielding gas connection (with yellow insulating cap) for TIG welding torch



4.2 Rear view

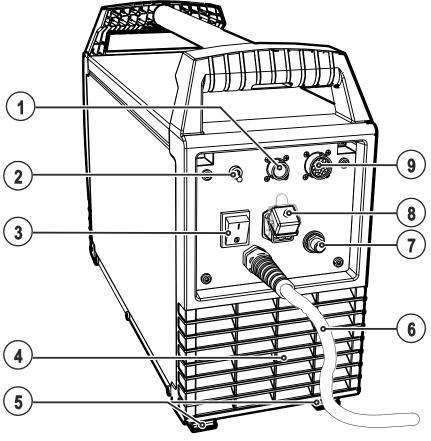


Figure 4-2

Item	Symbol	Description
1	Θ	8-pole connection socket Cooling unit control lead
2	H O H	Ignition type changeover switch- See 5.8.5 Arc ignition chapterImage: mail the system of the sys
3		Main switch, machine on/off
4		Cooling air outlet
5		Machine feet
6		Mains connection cable - See 5.6 Mains connection chapter
7	Ď [⊲]	G¹/₄" connecting nipple Shielding gas connection on the pressure regulator.
8	Θ	4-pole connection socket Cooling unit voltage supply
9		Connection socket, 19-pole Remote control connection

Machine description – quick overview Machine control – Operating elements



4.3 Machine control – Operating elements

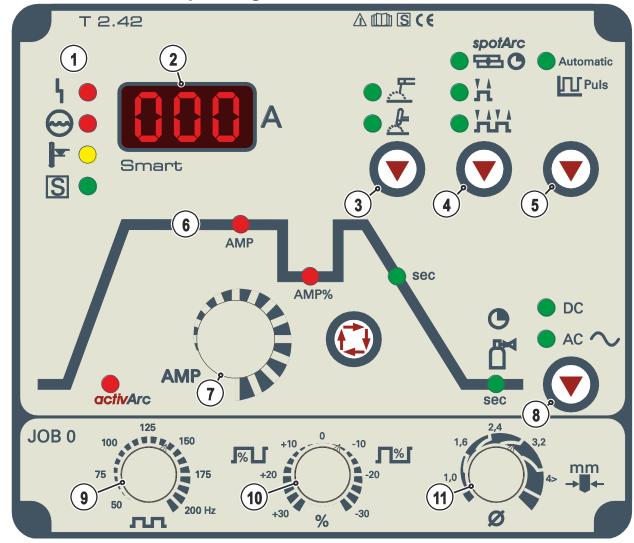


Figure 4-3

ltem	Symbol	Description	
1	• 4	Error/status indicators	
		Collective interference signal light - See 7.2 Machine faults (error messages) chapter	
]	Water deficiency signal light (welding torch cooling)	
	<u> </u>	Excess temperature signal light	
		S safety sign signal light	
2		Display, 3-digit	
3		Welding process button	
		MMA welding	
		Let TIG welding	
4		Operating mode / Power-saving mode button	
		 spotArc / Spotmatic (spot time setting range) Non-latched Latched Press for 3 s to put machine into power-saving mode. To reactivate, activate one of the operating elements- See 5.12.2 Power-saving mode (Standby) chapter. 	



ltem	Symbol	Description	
5		TIG pulse welding / MMA pulse welding	
		Automatic TIG automated pulses (frequency and balance)	
6		Function sequence (see next chapter)	
7	A REAL	Welding parameter setting rotary dial	
		Setting currents, times and parameters.	
8		Welding current potential push-button	
		DC DC welding with negative polarity at the torch (or electrode holder) with respect to the workpiece.	
		AC Alternating current welding with selectable current course- See 5.12.11 Choosing the alternating current waveform chapter.	
9	лл	Alternating current frequency (TIG AC) rotary dial	
10	%	Alternating current balance (TIG AC) rotary dial	
		Max. setting range: - 30% to + 30%	
11	Ø	Tungsten electrode diameter/Ignition optimisation rotary dial	
		Infinitely adjustable from 1 mm to 4 mm or greater	

Function sequence 4.3.1

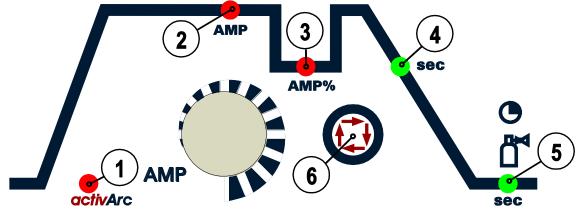


Figure 4-4

Item Symbol Description 1 activArc activArc TIG welding process • Switch activArc on or off • Correct the activArc characteristic (setting range: 0 to 100) 2 AMP Main current (TIG) / pulse current I min to I max (1 A increments) Main current (MMA) I min to I max (1 A increments) 3 AMP% Secondary current (TIG) / pulse pause current Setting range 1 % to 100 % (1 % increments). Percentage of the main current. 4 sec Down-slope time (TIG) 0.00 s to 20.0 s (0.1 s increments). The down-slope time can be set separately for non-latched and latched. 5 sec Gas post-flow time (TIG) Setting ranges: 0.1 s to 20.0 s (0.1 s increments). 6 Select welding parameters button This button is used to select the welding parameters depending on the welding process and operating mode used.			gai e i i		
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6 Select welding parameters button This button is used to select the welding parameters depending on the welding process	5	sec	as post-flow time (TIG)		
This button is used to select the welding parameters depending on the welding process			Setting ranges: 0.1 s to 20.0 s (0.1 s increme	ents).	
and operating mode used.				ameters depending on the welding process	
			and operating mode used.		

General



5 Design and function

5.1 General

\Lambda WARNING



Risk of injury from electric shock!

- Contact with live parts, e.g. welding current sockets, is potentially fatal!
- Follow safety instructions on the opening pages of the operating instructions.
- Commissioning may only be carried out by persons who have the relevant expertise of working with arc welding machines!
- Connection and welding leads (e.g. electrode holder, welding torch, workpiece lead, interfaces) may only be connected when the machine is switched off!



Not all active parts of the welding current circuit can be shielded from direct contact. To avoid any associated risks it is vital for the welder to adhere to the relevant safety regulations. Even low voltages can cause a shock and lead to accidents.

- Wear dry and undamaged protective clothing (shoes with rubber soles/welder's gloves made from leather without any studs or braces)!
- · Avoid direct contact with non-insulated connection sockets or connectors!
- Always place torches and electrode holders on an insulated surface!



Risk of burns on the welding current connection!

Insulate the arc welder from welding voltage!

If the welding current connections are not locked, connections and leads heat up and can cause burns, if touched!

Check the welding current connections every day and lock by turning in clockwise direction, if necessary.



Risk from electrical current!

If welding is carried out alternately using different methods and if a welding torch and an electrode holder remain connected to the machine, the open-circuit/welding voltage is applied simultaneously on all cables.

• The torch and the electrode holder should therefore always be placed on an insulated surface before starting work and during breaks.

CAUTION



Damage due to incorrect connection!

Accessory components and the power source itself can be damaged by incorrect connection!

- Only insert and lock accessory components into the relevant connection socket when the machine is switched off.
- Comprehensive descriptions can be found in the operating instructions for the relevant accessory components.
- Accessory components are detected automatically after the power source is switched on.



Using protective dust caps!

Protective dust caps protect the connection sockets and therefore the machine against dirt and damage.

- The protective dust cap must be fitted if there is no accessory component being operated on that connection.
- The cap must be replaced if faulty or if lost!



Workpiece lead, general

5.2 Workpiece lead, general

Risk of burns due to incorrect connection of the workpiece lead! Paint, rust and dirt on the connection restrict the power flow and may lead to stray welding currents.

Stray welding currents may cause fires and injuries!

- Clean the connections!
- Fix the workpiece lead securely!
- Do not use structural parts of the workpiece as a return lead for the welding current!
- Take care to ensure faultless power connections!

5.3 Transport and installation



Risk of accident due to improper transport of machines that may not be lifted! Do not lift or suspend the machine! The machine can fall down and cause injuries! The handles and brackets are suitable for transport by hand only!

• The machine may not be lifted by crane or suspended!



Installation site!

The machine must not be operated in the open air and must only be set up and operated on a suitable, stable and level base!

- The operator must ensure that the ground is non-slip and level, and provide sufficient lighting for the place of work.
- Safe operation of the machine must be guaranteed at all times.



5.3.1 Adjusting the length of the carrying strap

To demonstrate adjustment, lengthening the strap is shown in the figure. To shorten, the strap's loops must be inched in the opposite direction.

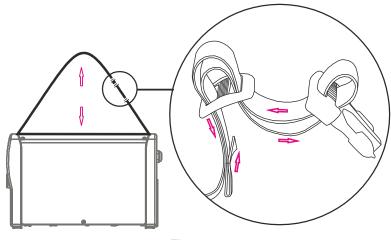


Figure 5-1

5.4 Machine cooling

To obtain an optimal duty cycle from the power components, the following precautions should be observed:

- Ensure that the working area is adequately ventilated.
- Do not obstruct the air inlets and outlets of the machine.
- Do not allow metal parts, dust or other objects to get into the machine.



5.5 Notes on the installation of welding current leads

- Incorrectly installed welding current leads can cause faults in the arc (flickering).
- Lay the workpiece lead and hose package of power sources without HF igniter (MIG/MAG) for as long and as close as possible in parallel.
- Lay the workpiece lead and hose package of power sources with HF igniter (TIG) for as long as possible in parallel with a distance of 20 cm to avoid HF sparkover.
- Always keep a distance of at least 20 cm to leads of other power sources to avoid interferences
- Always keep leads as short as possible! For optimum welding results max. 30 m (welding lead + intermediate hose package + torch lead).

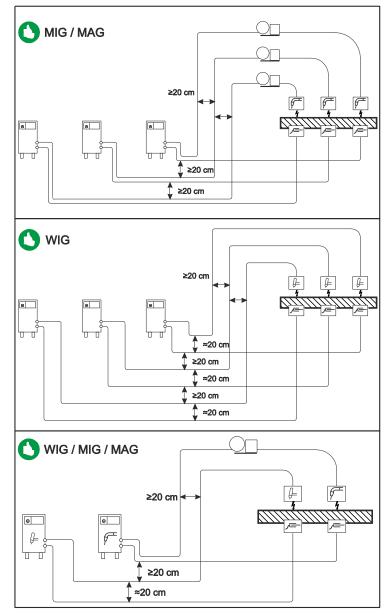


Figure 5-2



Use an individual welding lead to the workpiece for each welding machine!

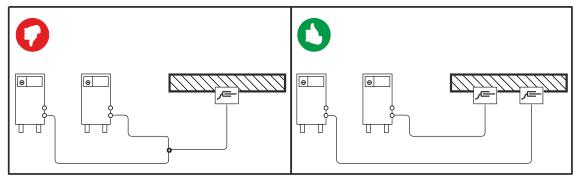


Figure 5-3

- Fully unroll welding current leads, torch hose packages and intermediate hose packages. Avoid loops!
- Always keep leads as short as possible!
- Lay any excess cable lengths in meanders.

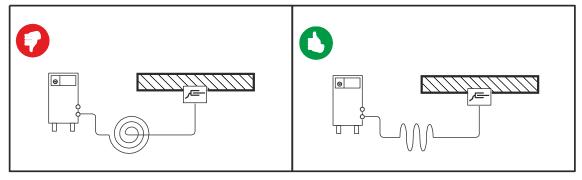


Figure 5-4



5.6 Mains connection

DANGER

Hazard caused by improper mains connection!

- An improper mains connection can cause injuries or damage property!
- Only use machine with a plug socket that has a correctly fitted protective conductor.
- If a mains plug must be fitted, this may only be carried out by an electrician in accordance with the relevant national provisions or regulations!
- Mains plug, socket and lead must be checked regularly by an electrician!
- When operating the generator always ensure it is earthed as stated in the operating instructions. The resulting network has to be suitable for operating devices according to protection class 1.

5.6.1 Mains configuration

The machine may only be connected to a one-phase system with two conductors and an earthed neutral conductor.

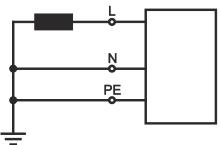


Figure 5-5

ltem	Designation	Colour code
L	Outer conductor	brown
N	Neutral conductor	blue
PE	Protective conductor	green-yellow

CAUTION
Operating voltage - mains voltage! The operating voltage shown on the rating plate must be consistent with the mains voltage, in order to avoid damage to the machine! • - See 8 Technical data chapter!

· Insert mains plug of the switched-off machine into the appropriate socket.

Welding torch cooling system



5.7 Welding torch cooling system

- 5.7.1 Cooling module connection
 - Please note the relevant documentation of the accessory components.

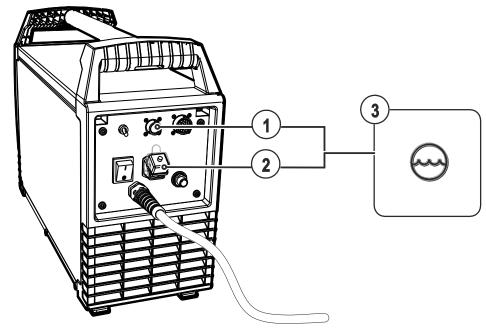


Figure 5-6

Item	Symbol	Description
1	Θ	8-pole connection socket Cooling unit control lead
2	Θ	4-pole connection socket Cooling unit voltage supply
3	Θ	Cooling module

Control and supply lead to the welding machine

The cooling module and welding machine are connected using two leads.

- Insert the control lead plug on the welding machine.
- Insert the power supply lead plug on the welding machine.



5.8 TIG welding

- 5.8.1 Welding torch and workpiece line connection
 - Prepare welding torch according to the welding task in hand (see operating instructions for the torch).

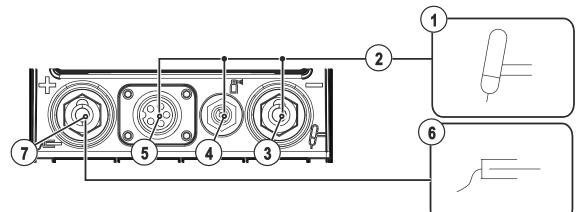


Figure 5-7

Item	Symbol	Description	
1		Welding torch	
2		Welding torch hose package	
3		Connection socket, "-" welding current Welding current lead connection for TIG welding torch	
4		G¼" connecting nipple TIG welding torch shielding gas connection	
5		Connection socket, 5-pole/8-pole (depending on variant) 5-pole: Control cable TIG standard torch	
		8-pole: Control cable TIG up/down or potentiometer torch	
6	∕⊟−	Workpiece	
7	╉	Connection socket for "+" welding current Workpiece lead connection	

- Insert the welding current plug on the welding torch into the welding current connection socket and lock by turning to the right.
- Remove yellow protective cap on G¹/₄ connecting nipple.
- Screw welding torch shielding gas connection tightly onto the G¹/₄" connection nipple.
- Insert control lead plus on the welding torch into the connection socket for the welding torch control lead (5-pole for a standard torch, 8-pole for up/down or potentiometer torches) and tighten.
- Insert the cable plug on the work piece lead into the "+" welding current connection socket and lock by turning to the right.

If fitted:

 Lock connecting nipples of the cooling water tubes into the corresponding quick connect couplings: Return line red to quick connect coupling, red (coolant return) and supply line blue to quick connect coupling, blue (coolant supply).

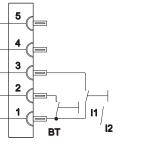
Design and function

TIG welding



5.8.1.1 Torch connection options and pin assignments





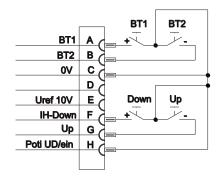


Figure 5-8

5.8.2 Shielding gas supply (shielding gas cylinder for welding machine)

WARNING



Incorrect handling of shielding gas cylinders!

- Incorrect handling of shielding gas cylinders can result in serious and even fatal injury.
- Observe the instructions from the gas manufacturer and in any relevant regulations concerning the use of compressed air!
- Place shielding gas cylinders in the holders provided for them and secure with fixing devices.
- Avoid heating the shielding gas cylinder!

CAUTION



Faults in the shielding gas supply.

An unhindered shielding gas supply from the shielding gas cylinder to the welding torch is a fundamental requirement for optimum welding results. In addition, a blocked shielding gas supply may result in the welding torch being destroyed.

- Always re-fit the yellow protective cap when not using the shielding gas connection.
- All shielding gas connections must be gas tight.
- Before connecting the pressure regulator to the gas cylinder, open the cylinder valve briefly to expel any dirt.



5.8.2.1 Connecting the shielding gas supply

- Place the shielding gas cylinder into the relevant cylinder bracket.
- Secure the shielding gas cylinder using a securing chain.

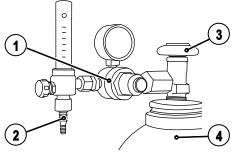
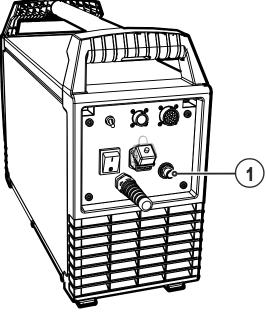


Figure	5-9
riguic	00

Item	Symbol	Description
1		Pressure regulator
2		Shielding gas cylinder
3		Output side of the pressure regulator
4		Cylinder valve

- Tighten the pressure regulator screw connection on the gas bottle valve to be gas-tight.
- Screw gas hose connection crown nut onto the output side of the pressure regulator.





Item Symbol Description 1 Connecting nipple G¼, shielding gas connection

• Connect crown nut of the shielding gas line to the G¹/₄" connecting nipple.

TIG welding



5.8.2.2 Setting the shielding gas quantity





When setting the shielding gas quantity, high voltage ignition pulses or open circuit voltage are applied at the welding torch; these can lead to electric shocks and burning on contact.

- Keep the welding torch electrically insulated from persons, animals or equipment during the setting procedure.
- Press the torch trigger and set the shielding gas quantity with the flow gauge of the pressure regulator.

Image: Second stateRule of thumb for the gas flow rate:
Diameter of gas nozzle in mm corresponds to gas flow in l/min.
Example: 7mm gas nozzle corresponds to 7l/min gas flow.

- Incorrect shielding gas setting!
 - If the shielding gas setting is too low or too high, this can introduce air to the weld pool and may cause pores to form.
 - Adjust the shielding gas quantity to suit the welding task!



5.8.3 Select welding task

The welding task is selected using the buttons on the machine control on the welding machine. Signal lights (LED) display the welding parameter selection.

Set the welding task in the following order:

Symbol	Description		
	Welding process button		
	MMA welding		
	Let TIG welding		
	Operating mode button spotArc		
	spotArc (spot time setting range 0.01 sec. to 20.0 sec.)		
	Non-latched		
	Latched		
	Welding current polarity button		
	DC DC welding with negative polarity at the torch (or electrode holder) with respect to the workpiece		
	AC AC welding with sinusoidal current output wave form Low noise level		
	TIG pulse welding		
	Automatic TIG automated pulses (frequency and balance)		
Ø	Tungsten electrode diameter/Ignition optimisation rotary dial		
~	Infinitely adjustable from 1 mm to 4 mm or greater		
%	Alternating current balance (TIG AC) rotary dial		
	Max. setting range: - 30% to + 30%		
лл	Alternating current frequency (TIG AC) rotary dial 50 Hz to 200 Hz		
	Select welding parameters button		
	This button is used to select the welding parameters depending on the welding process and operating mode used.		
AT THE	Welding parameter setting rotary transducer		
()	Setting flows, times and parameters.		

5.8.4 Welding data display

The following welding parameters can be displayed before (nominal values) or during (actual values) welding.

Parameter	Before welding (nominal values)	During welding (actual values)
Welding current	Ø	
Parameter times	Ø	
Parameter currents	Ø	

□ not possible

☑ possible

5.8.4.1 Welding parameter setting

The parameters that can be set in the function sequence of the machine control depend on the selected welding task. This means that if for example you have not selected a pulse variant, then you cannot set any pulse times in the function sequence.

TIG welding

5.8.5 Arc ignition

The ignition type can be set at the ignition type changeover switch. - See 5.8.5 Arc ignition chapter

5.8.5.1 HF ignition

The ignition energy can be adjusted, if required.

- See 5.12.7 TIG HF start (soft/hard) switching chapter

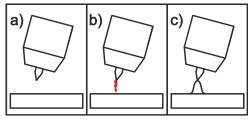


Figure 5-11

The arc is started without contact from high-voltage ignition pulses.

- a) Position the welding torch in welding position over the workpiece (distance between the electrode tip and workpiece should be approx. 2-3mm).
- b) Press the torch trigger (high voltage ignition pulses ignite the arc).
- c) Ignition current flows, and the welding process is continued depending on the operating mode selected.

End the welding process: Release or press the torch trigger depending on the operating mode selected.

5.8.5.2 Liftarc ignition

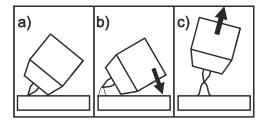


Figure 5-12

The arc is ignited on contact with the workpiece:

- a) Carefully place the torch gas nozzle and tungsten electrode tip onto the workpiece and press the torch trigger (liftarc current flowing, regardless of the main current set).
- b) Incline the torch over the torch gas nozzle to produce a gap of approx. 2-3 mm between the electrode tip and the workpiece. The arc ignites and the welding current is increased, depending on the operating mode set, to the ignition or main current set.
- c) Lift off the torch and swivel to the normal position.

Ending the welding process: Release or press the torch trigger depending on the operating mode selected.

5.8.5.3 Automatic cut-out

R

- The automatic cut-out function will be triggered by two conditions during the welding process:
- During the ignition phase (ignition fault) If there is no welding current within 3s after starting the welding.
- During the welding phase (arc interruption) If the arc is interrupted for longer than 3s.

In both cases, the welding machine ends the ignition or welding process immediately.



5.8.6 Optimising the ignition characteristics for pure tungsten electrodes

The best ignition and stabilisation of the arc (DC, AC) and optimum spherical cup formation in the tungsten electrode depend on the electrode diameter being used.

The set value should correspond to the diameter of the tungsten electrode. The value can of course be adjusted in line with different requirements.



n Result

Set diameter of tungsten electrode

Increase parameter value > more ignition power

Reduce parameter value > less ignition power

5.8.7 Optimal and fast spherical cup formation

A conically ground tungsten electrode (approx. 35°) is generally required to form an ideal spherical cup.

Dperating element	Action	Result
spotArc EEC H H H H		Set operating mode spotArc Activate function spotArc
Autometic	0.5	Set pulse welding Automatic Deactivate TIG automated pulses
	C)	Set spotArc time Set spotArc time in line with the electrode diameter in use
■ DC ■ AC へ		Select welding current polarity AC Alternating current welding
「K山、1000」」 *2000分。300 *3000分。300		 Set AC balance Turn rotary dial to the left as far as it will go (positive) Form spherical cup on the tungsten electrode Turn rotary dial back to its original position (positive)

Spherical cup formation preset

• Use a sample workpiece.

 Ignite arc with HF ignition (non-contact) and form required spherical cup for the application in question.



5.8.8 Function sequences/operating modes

The parameters for the function sequence are set using the "Select welding parameters" button and the "Welding parameter setting" rotary dial.

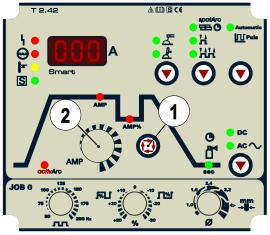


Figure 5-13

ltem	Symbol	Description
1		Select welding parameters button This button is used to select the welding parameters depending on the welding process and operating mode used.
2		Welding parameter setting rotary dial Setting currents, times and parameters.

5.8.8.1 Explanation of symbols

Symbol	Meaning
--------	---------

Symbol	meaning
	Press torch trigger 1
	Release torch trigger 1
I	Current
t	Time
Ð	Gas pre-flows
I _{start}	Ignition current
t _{Up}	Up-slope time
tP	Spot time
AMP	Main current (minimum to maximum current)
AMP%	Secondary current (0% to 100% of AMP)
t1	Pulse time
t2	Pulse pause time
t _{Down}	Down-slope time
I _{end}	End-crater current
•	Gas post-flows
Ľ	



5.8.9 TIG runtime parameters

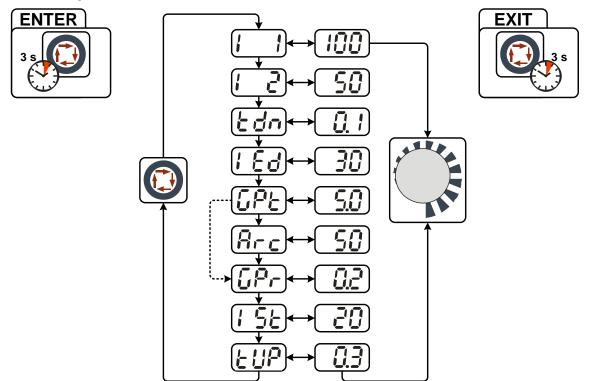


Figure 5-14

Display	Setting/selection
	Main current I1 (AMP)
	Main current setting
	Secondary current (AMP%)
	Setting range in percent: 1% to 100% (depending on main current).
	Setting range, absolute: Imin to Imax.
	Downslope time
	0.00 s to 20.0 s (0.1 s increments). The downslope time can be set separately for latched and non-latched operation.
	End-crater current
	Setting range in percent: depending on main current
	Setting range, absolute: Imin to Imax.
	Gas post-flow time
UFC	Setting range: 0.1 s to 20.0 s (0.1 s increments).
	activArc parameter
Hrc	Parameter can also be set after activating TIG activArc welding.
	Gas pre-flow time
UFF	Setting range: 0.1 s to 5.0 s (0.1 s increments)
	Ignition current
U JC	Setting range in percent: depending on main current
	Setting range, absolute: Imin to Imax.
	Upslope time to main current
	Setting: 0.0 sec. to 20.0 sec. (factory setting 1.0 sec.)



5.8.9.1 Non-latched mode

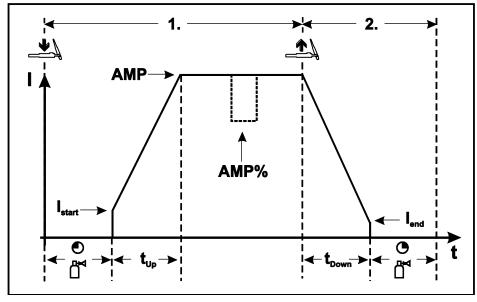


Figure 5-15

1st cycle:

- Press and hold torch trigger 1.
- The gas pre-flow time elapses.
- HF ignition pulses jump from the electrode to the workpiece, the arc ignites.
- The welding current flows and immediately assumes the value set for the ignition current Istart.
- HF is switched off.
- The welding current increases with the adjusted up-slope time to the main current AMP.

Switching from main current AMP to secondary current AMP%: Press torch trigger 2 or Tap torch trigger 1

2nd cycle:

- Release torch trigger 1.
- The main current falls in the set down-slope time to the end-crater current I_{end} (minimum current).

If the 1st torch trigger is pressed during the down-slope time, the welding current returns to the main current AMP set.

- The main current reaches the end-crater current I_{end}, the arc extinguishes.
- The set gas post-flow time elapses.
- When the foot-operated remote control RTF is connected, the machine switches automatically to non-latched operation.

The up- and down-slopes are switched off.



5.8.9.2 Latched mode

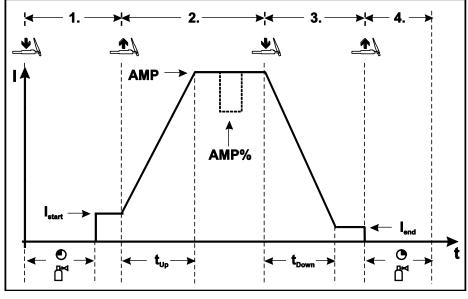


Figure 5-16

Step 1

- Press torch trigger 1, the gas pre-flow time elapses.
- HF ignition pulses jump from the electrode to the workpiece, the arc ignites.
- Welding current flows and immediately assumes the ignition current value set (search arc at minimum setting). HF is switched off.

Step 2

- Release torch trigger 1.
- The welding current increases with the set up-slope time to the main current AMP.

Switching from main current AMP to secondary current AMP%: Press torch trigger 2 or Tap torch trigger 1

Step 3

- Press torch trigger 1.
- The main current drops with the set down-slope time to the end-crater current I_{end} (minimum current). **Step 4**
- Release torch trigger 1, the arc extinguishes.
- The set gas post-flow time begins.

Immediate termination of the welding process in the downslope by releasing torch trigger 1.

When the foot-operated remote control RTF is connected, the machine switches automatically to non-latched operation.

The up- and down-slopes are switched off.

To use the alternative welding start (tapping start) a double-digit torch mode (11-x) has to be set at the welding machine control. The number of torch modes available depends on the machine type. For single-digit torch modes (1-x) this function is disabled.



5.8.9.3 spotArc

This process is suitable for tack welding or joint welding of metal sheets made from steel and CrNi alloys up to a thickness of approximately 2.5 mm. Metal sheets of different thicknesses can also be welded on top of one another.

The spot welding operating modes (spotArc/Spotmatic) can be used with two different intervals, i.e. a "long" or "short" interval, which are defined as follows:

Interval	Setting range	Up-/down-slope	Pulsing	AC	Display
Long	0.01–20.0 s (10 ms)	Yes	Yes	Yes	SEL
Short	5–999 ms (1 ms)	No	No	No	SES

When selecting the spotArc operating mode, the long interval is automatically preselected. When selecting the Spotmatic operating mode, the short interval is automatically preselected. The user can change the interval in the Configuration menu- See 5.12.10 spotarc / Spotmatic configuration chapter.

Selecting and set	Selecting and setting TIG spotArc							
Operating element	Action	Result						
● spotArc ● H ● HH		spotArc Signal light 🖼 O comes on The spot time can be set for approx. 4 s using the "Welding parameter setting" rotary dial (spot time setting range 0.01 s to 20.0 s)						
	0	Set spot time "tP"						
Auto.	<u>p</u>	The "TIG automated pulses" pulse variant is switched on ex works together with the TIG spotArc process. Automatic TIG automated pulses (frequency and balance)						

The up-slope and down-slope times should be set to "0" to achieve an effective result.



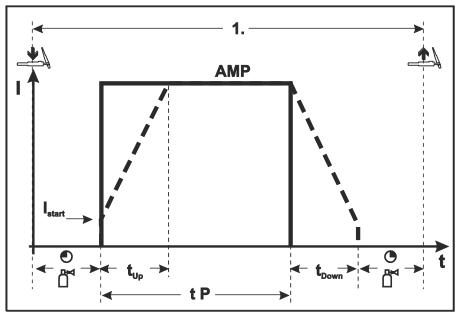


Figure 5-17

As an example the process is shown with HF ignition. Arc ignition with lift arc is also possible, however-See 5.8.5 Arc ignition chapter.

Sequence:

- Press and hold torch trigger 1.
- The gas pre-flow time elapses.
- HF ignition pulses jump from the electrode to the workpiece, the arc ignites.
- · The welding current flows and immediately assumes the value set for the ignition current Istart.
- HF is switched off.
- The welding current increases in the adjusted up-slope time to the main current AMP.
- The process ends when the set spotArc time elapses or if the torch trigger is released prematurely.



5.8.9.4 Spotmatic

This function must be enabled before use- See 5.12 Machine configuration menu chapter.

In contrast to the spotarc operating mode, the arc ignites not by pressing the torch trigger as is usual, but by shortly touching the tungsten electrode against the workpiece. The torch trigger is used for process activation. The process can be activated separately for each spot or permanently- See 5.12 Machine configuration menu chapter:

- Separate process activation: The welding process has to be reactivated for every arc ignition by pressing the torch trigger.
- Permanent process activation: The welding process is activated by pressing the torch trigger once. The following arc ignitions are initiated by shortly touching the tungsten electrode against the workpiece.
- Selection and adjustment are made in the same way as with spotArc operating mode- See 5.8.9.3 spotArc chapter.

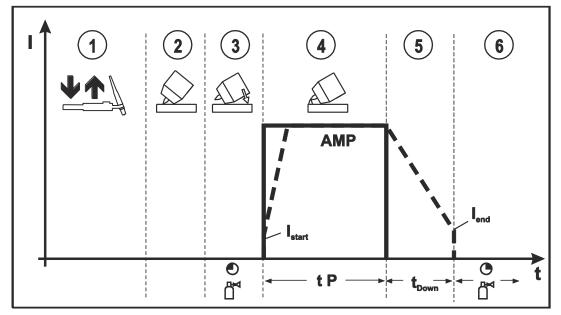


Figure 5-18

As an example the process is shown with HF ignition. Arc ignition with lift arc is also possible, however-See 5.8.5 Arc ignition chapter.

Select the process activation type- See 5.12 Machine configuration menu chapter.

Up- and down-slope times possible for long setting range of the spot time (0.01 s - 20.0 s) only.

- $\ensuremath{\mathbb O}$ Press and release torch trigger (tap) to activate the welding process.
- ② Touch the torch gas nozzle and tungsten electrode tip carefully against the workpiece.
- ③ Incline the torch over the torch gas nozzle until there is a gap of approx. 2-3 mm between the electrode tip and the workpiece. Shielding gas flows in the set gas pre-flow time. The arc ignites and the previously set ignition current (I_{start}) flows.
- ④ The main current phase ends when the set spotArc time expires.
- ⑤ The welding current drops in the set down-slope time to the end current (I_{end}).
- [©] The gas post-flow time expires and the welding process ends.

Press and release torch trigger (tap) to reactivate the welding process (only for separate process activation). Touching the torch with the tungsten electrode tip again against the workpiece will initiate the next welding processes.



5.8.10 Pulses, function sequences

5.8.10.1 Automated pulses

The automated pulses are used with tacking and spot welding of workpieces in particular. An oscillation in the molten pool is produced by the current-dependent pulse frequency and balance, which positively influences the ability to bridge the air gap. The pulse parameters required are automatically specified by the machine control.



Result

Select TIG automated pulses Press the "TIG pulses" button until the

TIG automated pulses signal light Automatic comes on

5.8.11 TIG activArc welding

The EWM activArc process, thanks to the highly dynamic controller system, ensures that the power supplied is kept virtually constant in the event of changes in the distance between the welding torch and the weld pool, e.g. during manual welding. Voltage losses as a result of a shortening of the distance between the torch and molten pool are compensated by a current rise (ampere per volt - A/V), and vice versa. This helps prevents the tungsten electrode sticking in the molten pool and the tungsten inclusions are reduced. This is particularly useful in tacking and in spot welding.

Operating element	Action	Result	Display
(t)	n x 🖉	Select activArc parameter Press until activArc LED flashes	-
	C)	Switch parameter on	on
		Switch parameter off	oFF

Parameter setting

The activArc parameter (control) can be adjusted specifically for the welding task (panel thickness).

- · Preset with: TIG activArc welding
- Enter the menu (ENTER) Keep the runtime parameter button pressed for 3 s.
- Leave the menu (EXIT) Keep the runtime parameter button pressed for 3 s.

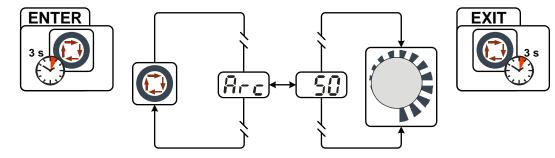


Figure 5-19

Display

Setting/selection activArc parameter

Parameter can also be set after activating TIG activArc welding.



5.8.12 Welding torch (operating variants)

Different torch versions can be used with this machine.

Functions on the operating elements, such as torch triggers (TT), rockers or potentiometers, can be modified individually via torch modes.

Explanation of symbols for operating elements:

Symbol	Description
● BRT 1	Press torch trigger
Ū	
BRT 1	Tap torch trigger
●● BRT 2	Tap and press torch trigger
<u> </u>	

5.8.12.1 Tap torch trigger (tapping function)

Swiftly tap the torch trigger to change the function. The torch mode set determines the operating mode of the tapping function.



5.8.13 Torch mode and up/down speed setting

The user has the modes 1 to 4 and modes 11 to 14 available. Modes 11 to 14 include the same function options as 1 to 4, but without tapping function for the secondary current.

The function options in the individual modes can be found in the tables for the corresponding torch types. The welding process can of course be switched on and off in all modes using torch trigger 1 (TT 1).

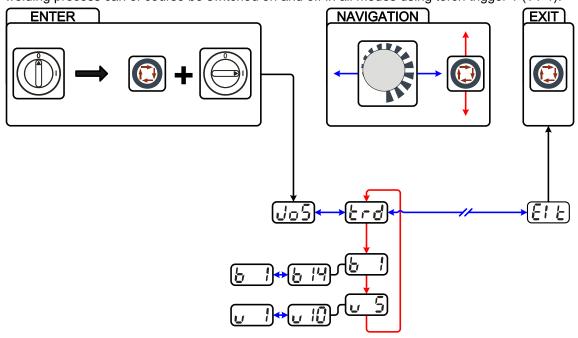


Figure 5-20

Display	Setting/selection			
	Lock JOB menu			
	Protect welding parameters from unauthorised access.			
	Torch configuration menu			
	Set welding torch functions			
6 1	Torch mode setting (factory setting 1)			
	Up-/Down speed (not available in modes 4 and 14)			
UJ	Increase value = rapid current change			
	Reduce value = slow current change			
	Exit the menu			
	Exit			

IP Only the modes listed are suitable for the corresponding torch types.



5.8.13.1 Standard TIG torch (5-pole)

Standard torch with one torch trigger:

Diagram Operating elements		Explanation of symbo	bls		
5				gger 1 (welding current on/off; ry current via tapping function)	
Functions		I	mode	Operating elements	
Welding current On/0	Off	1	● BRT 1		
Secondary current (L	atched mode)	(factory-set)	● BRT 1 <u>↓</u> û		

Standard torch with two torch triggers:

Diagram	Operating elements	Explanation of symbols				
5						
Functions			mode	Operating elements		
Welding current On/Of	f		BRT 1- <u>↓</u>			
Secondary current		1 (factory-set)	●● BRT 2 <u>↓</u>			
Secondary current (tap	pping mode) / (latch	ed mode)		BRT 1- <u>⊕</u> <u>∩</u>		
Welding current On/Of	f			BRT 1-		
Secondary current (tap	pping mode) / (latch		BRT 1- <u>⊕</u> û			
Up function		3	●● BRT 2 <u>↓</u> <u>↑</u>			
Down function			●● BRT 2 <u>↓</u>			



Standard torch with one rocker (MG rocker, two torch triggers)DiagramOperating elements				
(¹ , ¹) ⁵		BRT 1 = torch trigge BRT 2 = torch trigge		
Functions			mode	Operating elements
Welding current On/Off				BRT 1 ■
Secondary current			1 (factory-set)	
Secondary current (tapping mode) / (latched mode)				■ <u>1</u> 1 ■
Welding current On/Off				BRT 1 + BRT 2
Secondary current (tapping	ı mode)		2	BRT 1 → ↓ ↓ BRT 2
Up function				
Down function				
Welding current On/Off				BRT 1
Secondary current (tapping mode) / (latched mode)			3	■_ <u></u> BRT 1
Up function				
Down function				

5.8.13.2 TIG up/down torch (8-pole)

Up/down torch with one Diagram	Operating elements	Explanation of symbol	IS	
B		TT 1 = torch trigger 1		
Functions		I	Mode	Operating elements
Welding current on/off			1	BRT 1
Secondary current (tappin	ng mode) / (Latche	d mode)		● BRT 1 <u>U</u>
Increase welding current, infinite adjustment (up function)			 (factory- set) 	Up ⊻
Reduce welding current, infinite adjustment (down function)				Down
Welding current on/off				BRT 1
Secondary current (tapping mode)			2	● BRT 1 <u><u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u></u></u>
Welding current on/off				BRT 1
Secondary current (tapping mode) / (Latched mode)			4	● BRT 1 ■ <u>↓</u> û





Up/down torch witl Diagram	h two torch triggers Operating elements	s Explanation of symbols		
S		TT 1 = torch trigger 1 (left) TT 2 = torch trigger 2 (righ		
Functions		'	Mode	Operating elements
Welding current on	/off			BRT 1-
Secondary current				BRT 2
Secondary current (tapping mode) / (Latched mode)			1 (factory- set)	BRT 1-●● <u>↓</u> ↑
Increase welding current, infinite adjustment (up function)				Up ■Up
Reduce welding current, infinite adjustment (down function)				●● ■ <u>∏</u> Down
Welding current on	/off			BRT 1-●● <u>↓</u>
Secondary current			2	●● BRT 2 ■ ①
Secondary current (tapping mode)				BRT 1- <u>⊕</u> Ω
Welding current on/off				BRT 1-
Secondary current			4	●● ⁺ BRT 2 ■ ↓
Secondary current	(tapping mode)		BRT 1-●● <u>↓</u> 1	



5.8.13.3 Potentiometer torch (8-pole)

Image: The welding machine needs to be configured for operation with a potentiometer torch- See5.8.13.4 Configuring the TIG potentiometer torch connection chapter.

Potentiometer torch with Diagram	one torch trigger: Operating elements	Explanation of symbols	6	
s and a second s		BRT 1 = torch trigger 1		
Functions			Mode	Operating elements
Welding current On/Off				BRT 1
Secondary current (tapping mode)			3	BRT 1 ● <u>↓</u>
Increase welding current, infinite adjustment			3	
Reduce welding current, infinite adjustment				

Potentiometer torch with two torch triggers:

Diagram	Operating elements	Explanation of symbols	6	
8		BRT 1 = torch trigger 1 BRT 2 = torch trigger 2		
Functions	1	I	Mode	Operating elements
Welding current On/Off				BRT 1- ⊕
Secondary current				●●-BRT 2
Secondary current (tapping mode)			3	BRT 1 <u>⊕</u> û
Increase welding current, infinite adjustment				
Reduce welding current, infinite adjustment				





TIG welding

5.8.13.4 Configuring the TIG potentiometer torch connection

DANGER Do not carry out any unauthorised repairs or modifications! To avoid injury and equipment damage, the unit must only be repaired or modified by specialist, skilled persons! The warranty becomes null and void in the event of unauthorised interference. Appoint only skilled persons for repair work (trained service personnel)! Risk of injury due to electrical voltage after switching off! Working on an open machine can lead to fatal injuries! Capacitors are loaded with electrical voltage during operation. Voltage remains present for up to four minutes after the mains plug is removed. 1. Switch off machine.

- 2. Remove the mains plug.
- 3. Wait for at last 4 minutes until the capacitors have discharged!

CAUTION

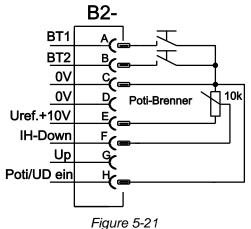
Test!

Before re-commissioning, it is essential that an "inspection and test during operation" is carried out conforming to IEC / DIN EN 60974-4 "Arc welding devices - inspection and testing during operation"!

For detailed instructions, please see the standard operating instructions for the welding machine.

When connecting a potentiometer torch, jumper JP1 on PCB T200/1 inside the welding machine should be unplugged.

Welding torch configuration	Setting
Prepared for TIG standard or up/down torch (factory setting)	⊠ JP1
Prepared for potentiometer torches	🗆 JP1



F For this torch type the welding machine has to be set to torch mode 3- See 5.8.13 Torch mode and up/down speed setting chapter.

MMA welding



5.9 **MMA** welding





Risk of being crushed or burnt.

When replacing spent or new stick electrodes

- Switch off machine at the main switch •
- Wear appropriate safety gloves
- Use insulated tongs to remove spent stick electrodes or to move welded workpieces and
- Always put the electrode holder down on an insulated surface.



Shielding gas connection!

During MMA welding open circuit voltage is applied at the shielding gas connection (G¹/₄" connecting nipple).

Place yellow insulating cap on the G1/4" connection nipple (protects against electrical voltage and dirt).

5.9.1 Connecting the electrode holder and workpiece lead

Polarity depends on the instructions from the electrode manufacturer given on the electrode 13 packaging.

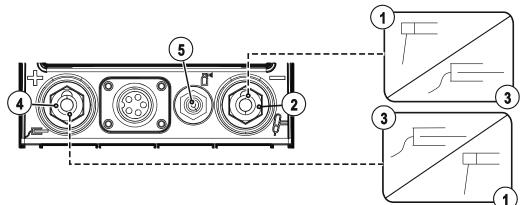


Figure 5-22

ltem	Symbol	Description
1	٣	Electrode holder
2		Connection socket, "-" welding current
_		Workpiece lead or electrode holder connection
3	Ţ	Workpiece
4		Connection socket for "+" welding current
_		Electrode holder or workpiece lead connection
5		Connecting nipple G ¹ / ₄ , shielding gas connection

- Fit yellow protective cap onto G¹/₄" connecting nipple.
- Insert cable plug of the electrode holder into either the "+" or "-" welding current connection socket and lock by turning to the right.
- Insert cable plug of the workpiece lead into either the "+" or "-" welding current connection socket and lock by turning to the right.



MMA welding

5.9.2 Select welding task

-	ooloot nolaling	uon	
	Operating element	Action	Result
		<u>P</u> z	Select MMA welding process The ^또 signal light lights up in green
		C)	Set welding current

5.9.3 Hotstart current and Hotstart time

The hotstart device improves the ignition of the stick electrodes using an increased ignition current.

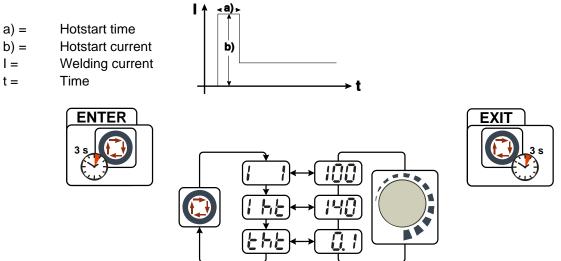
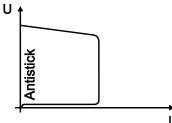


Figure 5-23

Display	Setting/selection
	Main current I1 (AMP)
	Main current setting
	Hotstart current
	Hotstart current setting
	Hotstart time
	Hotstart time setting

5.9.4 Antistick



Anti-stick prevents the electrode from annealing.

If the electrode sticks in spite of the Arcforce device, the machine automatically switches over to the minimum current within about 1 second to prevent the electrode from overheating. Check the welding current setting and correct according to the welding task! MMA welding



5.9.4.1 MMA pulsed welding

Welding characteristics:

- Especially suitable for root welding
- Fine-flaked weld surface with a TIG look for final passes
- · Less finishing work thanks to less spatter
- Highly suitable for difficult electrodes
- · Outstanding gap bridging with no sagging of the root side
- · Less distortion thanks to controlled heat input

Operating element	Action	Result
Automatic III Puis	<u>P</u>	Press the push-button until the signal light illuminates in green.
		Current average value selection
		AMP and AMP% signal lights illuminated
		Setting range: Imin to Imax.
	3 s	Balance selection (bAL)
	3 s	Frequency selection (FrE)
		Pulse current parameter selection IPL (Expert menu)
	3 s	As a percentage of the current average value
		Setting range: 100% to 200% (increments of 1%, 142% ex works)
^{I/A} ∱		
IPL		IPL = pulse current
		I = current average value
		I2 = pulse pause current
I		FrE = frequency
12		bAL = duty cycle
12		
+	bAL	FrE ∜s
		Figure 5-24

IF The pulse pause current (12) is automatically assigned and cannot be changed by the user.

5.10 Remote control

ß The remote controls are operated on the 19-pole remote control connection socket (analogue).

5.10.1 Manual remote control RT1 19POL

Functions

Infinitely adjustable welding current (0% to 100%) depending on the preselected main current on the welding machine.

5.10.2 RTG1 19POL manual remote control

Functions

Infinite setting of the welding current (0% to 100%) depending on the main current preselected at the welding machine

5.10.3 Manual remote control RTP1 19POL

Functions



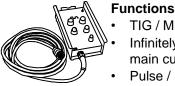
- Infinitely adjustable welding current (0% to 100%) depending on the preselected main current on the welding machine.
- Pulse/spot/normal
- Pulse, spot and break times are infinitely adjustable.

5.10.4 Manual remote control RTP2 19POL



- TIG/MMA.
- Infinitely adjustable welding current (0% to 100%) depending on the preselected main current on the welding machine.
- Pulse/spot/normal
- Frequency and spot times infinitely adjustable.
- Coarse adjustment of the cycle frequency.
- Pulse/pause ratio (balance) adjustable from 10% to 90%.

5.10.5 RTP3 spotArc 19POL manual remote control



- TIG / MMA.
- Infinitely adjustable welding current (0% to 100%) depending on the preselected main current on the welding machine.
- Pulse / SpotArc spots / normal
- Frequency and spot time infinitely adjustable.
- Coarse adjustment of the pulse frequency.
- Pulse/pause ratio (balance) adjustable from 10% to 90%.

5.10.6 Foot-operated remote control RTF1 19POL 5 M / RTF2 19POL 5 M

Functions



- Infinitely adjustable welding current (0% to 100%) depending on the preselected main current on the welding machine.
- Start/stop welding operation (TIG)

ActivArc welding is not possible in combination with the foot-operated remote control.

Interfaces for automation



5.11 Interfaces for automation

5.11.1 Remote control connection socket, 19-pole

CAUTION



Damage to the machine due to improper connection!

Unsuitable control leads or incorrect connection of input and output signals can cause damage to the machine.

- Only use shielded control leads!
- If the machine is to be operated with control voltages connection via suitable isolation amplifiers is required!
- To control the main or secondary current via control voltages, the relevant inputs must be enabled (see specification for activation of control voltage).

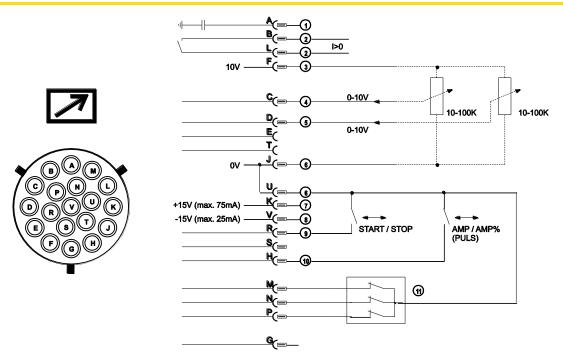


Figure 5-25

ltem	Pin	Signal shape	Designation
1	А	Output	Connection for cable screen (PE)
2	B/L	Output	Current flowing signal I>0, galvanically isolated (max. +- 15V/100mA)
3	F	Output	Reference voltage for potentiometer 10V (max. 10mA)
4	С	Input	Control voltage specification for main current, 0–10V (0V = $I_{min}/10V = I_{max}$)
5	D	Input	Control voltage specification for secondary current, 0–10V (0V = $I_{min}/10V = I_{max}$)
6	J/U	Output	Reference potential 0V
7	К	Output	Power supply +15V, max. 75mA
8	V	Output	Power supply -15V, max. 25mA
9	R	Input	Start/Stop welding current
10	Н	Input	Switching between main and secondary welding currents (pulses)
11	M/N	Input	Activation of control voltage specification Signals M and N must be set to reference potential 0V to activate the external control voltage specification for main and secondary current.



5.12 Machine configuration menu

The machine menu includes basic functions such as torch modes, display settings and the service menu.

5.12.1 Selecting, changing and saving parameters

- ENTER (enter the menu)
 - Switch off machine at the main switch
 - Press and hold the "welding parameters" button and switch the machine on again at the same time.

NAVIGATION (navigating in the menu)

- Parameters are selected by pressing the "welding parameters" button.
- Set or change the parameters by turning the "welding parameter setting" rotary dial.

EXIT (leave the menu)

- Select the "Elt" menu item.
- Press the "welding parameters" button (settings will be applied, machine changes to the ready-to-operate status).

5.12.2 Power-saving mode (Standby)

The power-saving function can be activated either by pressing the button for a longer time - See 4.3 Machine control – Operating elements chapter or by setting a parameter in the configuration menu (time-based power-saving mode).



When power-saving mode is activated, both machine displays show the horizontal digit in the centre of the display only.

Pressing any operating element (e.g. tapping the torch trigger) deactivates power-saving mode and the machine is ready for welding again.

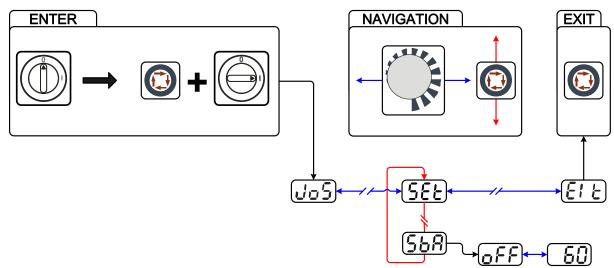


Figure 5-26

Display	Setting/selection
	Lock JOB menu
<u>Jo5</u>	Protect welding parameters from unauthorised access.
	Settings
JCC	Settings for machine functions and parameter displays.
SBA	Time-based power-saving mode
	• 5 min.–60 min. = Time to activation of power-saving mode in case of inactivity.
	off = inactivated (ex works)
	Exit the menu
	Exit

Design and function Machine configuration menu



5.12.3 Testing the machine fan

The machine fan can be switched on at the machine controls so that you can check that it is working correctly.

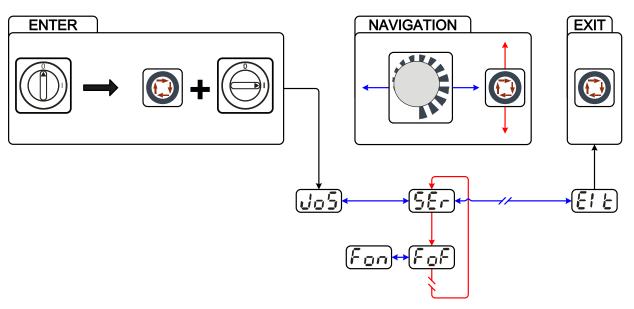


Figure 5-27

Display	Setting/selection
	Lock JOB menu
UOD	Protect welding parameters from unauthorised access.
	Service menu
<u>56r</u>	Service settings
	Exit the menu
	Exit
	Machine fan test
	Machine fan is switched off
	Machine fan test
	Machine fan is switched on



5.12.4 Limiting the mains current (10A)

If the plug socket has a 10A mains fuse in order to comply with national regulations, it may be necessary to reduce the mains current of the welding machine to 10A in order to avoid triggering the fuse. This restricts the welding machine's power input. The maximum welding performance cannot be achieved when the current is limited to 10A.

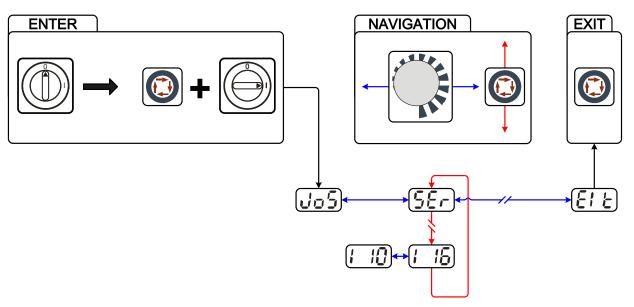


Figure 5-28

Display	Setting/selection
	Lock JOB menu
<u>000</u>	Protect welding parameters from unauthorised access.
	Service menu
	Service settings
	Exit the menu
	Exit
1 16	Mains current limit
	Mains current limited to 16A
	Mains current limit
	Mains current limited to 10A

Machine configuration menu



5.12.5 Protecting welding parameters from unauthorised access

To protect against unauthorised or unintentional changes to the welding parameters, you can lock the machine controls with a software key (3-digit machine code).

If the access lock is active, only the following parameters can be changed:

• Welding current (within a previously defined range).

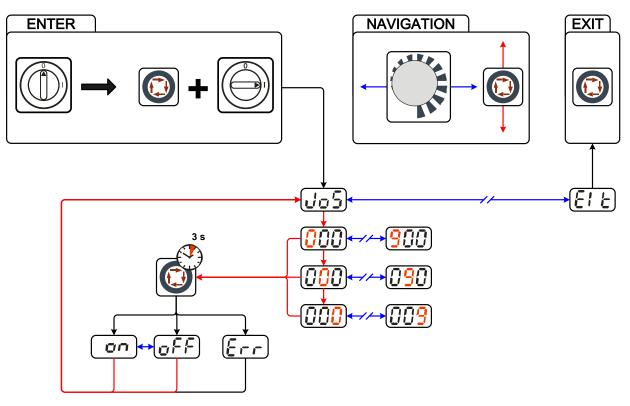


Figure 5-29

Display	Setting/selection
	Lock JOB menu
	Protect welding parameters from unauthorised access.
	Exit the menu
	Exit
	Error
	Error message after entering an incorrect machine code
	Machine code
	Querying the three-digit machine code (000 to 999), user input
	Switch off
OFF	Switching off machine function
	Switch on
	Switching on machine function



5.12.5.1 Changing the three-digit machine code

In this menu you can change the 3-digit machine code.

After entering and confirming the old code, you can enter a new code.

The correct machine code is necessary for activating and deactivating the access lock!

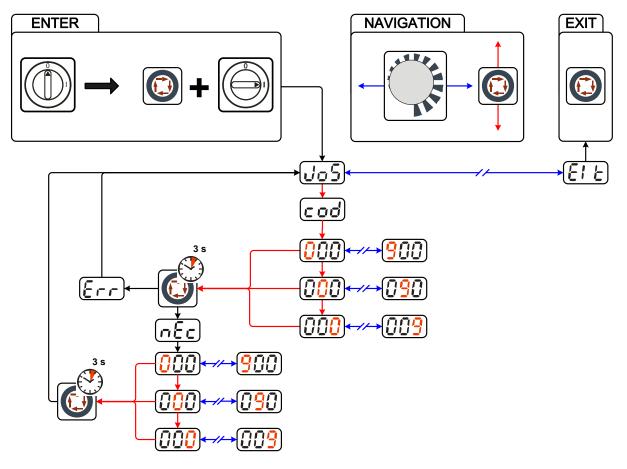


Figure 5-30

Display	Setting/selection
	Lock JOB menu
	Protect welding parameters from unauthorised access.
	Machine code
<u>C 0 0</u>	Confirming the old machine code/entering the new machine code
	Machine code
	Querying the three-digit machine code (000 to 999), user input
	Error
	Error message after entering an incorrect machine code
	New machine code
ntc	Machine code entered correctly
	Prompt for entering the new machine code
	Exit the menu
	Exit



5.12.6 Setting the welding current (absolute/percentage)

The welding currents for start current, secondary current, end current and hotstart current can be set as percentages (factory setting) or absolute values.

If absolute current display is set, the "AMP" signal light for the main current is lit in addition to the respective "AMP%" signal light. However, in percentage display mode, only the respective "AMP%" signal light is lit.

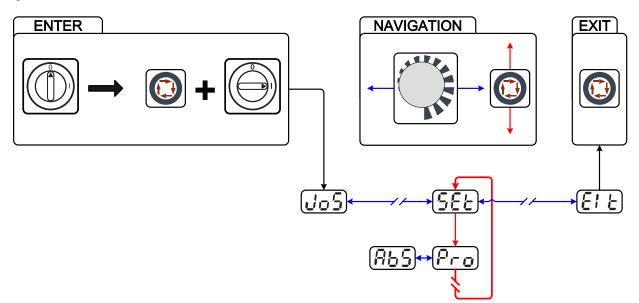


Figure 5-31

Display	Setting/selection
	Lock JOB menu
	Protect welding parameters from unauthorised access.
	Settings
JCC	Settings for machine functions and parameter displays.
Pro	Welding current display, percentage Representation of the welding current as a percentage in relation to the main current setting (AMP). Example: Main current setting to 120A and secondary current to 50% results in an absolute secondary current of 60A.
86S	Welding current display, absolute Absolute representation of all welding currents in amperes
E! E	Exit the menu Exit



5.12.7 TIG HF start (soft/hard) switching

These parameters are used to switch the ignition energy from soft (low ignition energy) to hard (high ignition energy). The low ignition energy setting is especially suited for ignition on very thin panels.

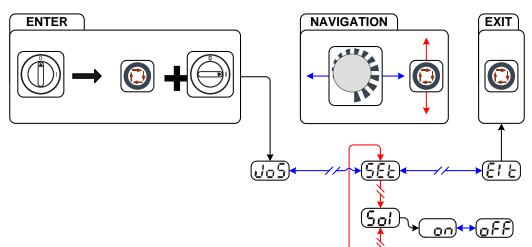


Figure 5-32

Display	Setting/selection		
	Lock JOB menu		
UOD	Protect welding parameters from unauthorised access.		
	Settings		
JCC	Settings for machine functions and parameter displays.		
	TIG HF start (soft/hard) switching		
וסכ	• on = soft ignition (factory setting).		
	off = hard ignition.		
	Exit the menu		
	Exit		



5.12.8 Selecting the welding current polarity during the ignition phase

Selection of welding current polarity during ignition phase, until the arc stabilises. It always switches over to DC- polarity after a few milliseconds.

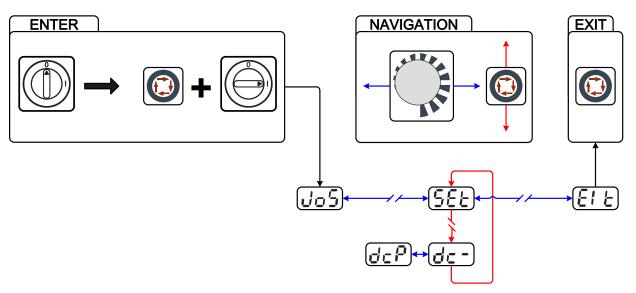


Figure 5-33

Display	Setting/selection
	Lock JOB menu
	Protect welding parameters from unauthorised access.
	Settings
JCC	Settings for machine functions and parameter displays.
dc-	Negative welding current polarity during the ignition phase
dcP	Positive welding current polarity during the ignition phase
E i E	Exit the menu Exit



5.12.9 TIG antistick

The function prevents uncontrolled re-ignition following the sticking of the tungsten electrode in the weld pool by switching off the welding current. In addition, wear at the tungsten electrode is reduced.

The function takes effect in the main current phase of the latched operating mode- See 5.8.9.2 Latched mode chapter.

The 3rd and 4th cycle are omitted and the welder starts the new process with the 1st cycle. The user can switch the function on or off (see the procedure below).

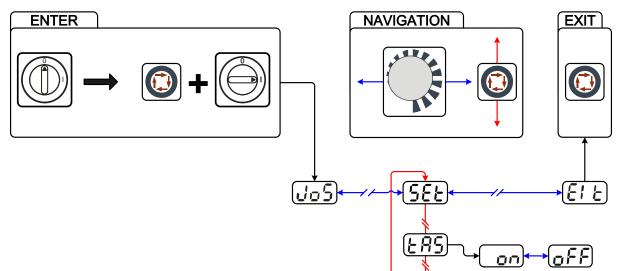


Figure 5-34

Display	Setting/selection	
	Lock JOB menu	
UOD	Protect welding parameters from unauthorised access.	
	Settings	
JCC	Settings for machine functions and parameter displays.	
L AS	TIG antistick	
• on = function active (factory setting).		
	off = function inactive.	
	Exit the menu	
$C \mid C$	Exit	



5.12.10 spotarc / Spotmatic configuration

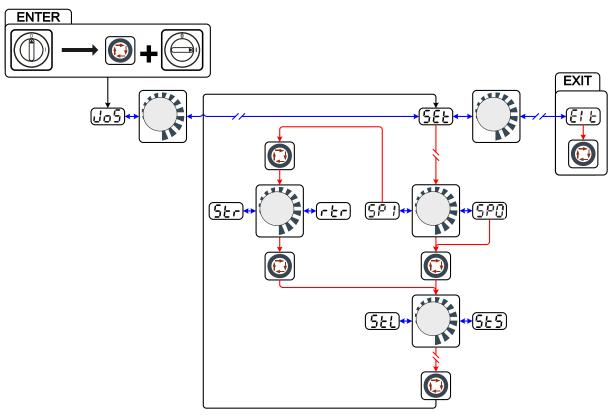


Figure 5-35

Display	Setting/selection
	Lock JOB menu
	Protect welding parameters from unauthorised access.
	Settings
	Settings for machine functions and parameter displays.
	Spotmatic
	Function switched off
	Spotmatic
	Function switched on
	Setting spot time
JCJ	 on = Short spot time (5 ms - 999 ms, 1 ms- steps)
	 off = long spot time (0,01 s - 20,0 s, 10 ms- steps)
	Long spot time
	Setting 0.01 s to 20.0 s (increments of 10 ms)
	Separate process activation
	The welding process has to be reactivated for every arc ignition by pressing the torch trigger.
	Permanent process activation
r 2 r	The welding process is activated by pressing the torch trigger once. The following arc
	ignitions are initiated by shortly touching the tungsten electrode against the workpiece.
	Exit the menu
	Exit





5.12.11 Choosing the alternating current waveform

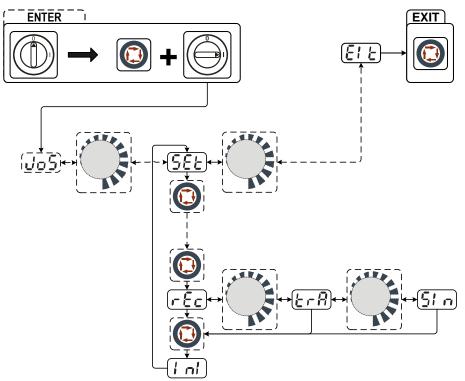


Figure 5-36

Display	Setting/selection
	Lock JOB menu
	Protect welding parameters from unauthorised access.
	Settings
JCC	Settings for machine functions and parameter displays.
	Alternating current welding with rectangular current waveform
	Maximum power loading and safe welding
	Alternating current welding with trapezoidal current waveform
	An all-rounder, suitable for most applications
	Alternating current welding with sinusoidal current waveform
חוכ	Low noise level
	Initialising
	Machine adopts previously selected settings
	Exit the menu
	Exit



6 Maintenance, care and disposal

Do not carry out any unauthorised repairs or modifications!
 To avoid injury and equipment damage, the unit must only be repaired or modified by specialist, skilled persons!
 The warranty becomes null and void in the event of unauthorised interference.
 Appoint only skilled persons for repair work (trained service personnel)!

Risk of injury from electric shock!

Cleaning machines that are not disconnected from the mains can lead to serious injuries!

- · Disconnect the machine completely from the mains.
- Remove the mains plug!
- Wait for 4 minutes until the capacitors have discharged!

Repair and maintenance work may only be performed by qualified authorised personnel; otherwise the right to claim under warranty is void. In all service matters, always consult the dealer who supplied the machine. Return deliveries of defective equipment subject to warranty may only be made through your dealer. When replacing parts, use only original spare parts. When ordering spare parts, please quote the machine type, serial number and item number of the machine, as well as the type designation and item number of the spare part.

6.1 General

01

When used in the specified environmental conditions and under normal operating conditions, this machine is largely maintenance-free and requires a minimum of care.

There are some points, which should be observed, to guarantee fault-free operation of your welding machine. Among these are regular cleaning and checking as described below, depending on the pollution level of the environment and the length of time the unit is in use.

6.2 Maintenance work, intervals

6.2.1 Daily maintenance tasks

6.2.1.1 Visual inspection

- · Mains supply lead and its strain relief
- Gas tubes and their switching equipment (solenoid valve)
- Other, general condition

6.2.1.2 Functional test

- · Welding current cables (check that they are fitted correctly and secured)
- · Gas cylinder securing elements
- Operating, message, safety and adjustment devices (Functional test)

6.2.2 Monthly maintenance tasks

6.2.2.1 Visual inspection

- Casing damage (front, rear and side walls)
- Transport elements (strap, lifting lugs, handle)

6.2.2.2 Functional test

Selector switches, command devices, emergency stop devices, voltage reducing devices, message
 and control lamps



6.2.3 Annual test (inspection and testing during operation)

The welding machine may only be tested by competent, capable personsl. A capable person is one who, because of his training, knowledge and experience, is able to recognise the dangers that can occur while testing welding power sources as well as possible subsequent damage and who is able to implement the required safety procedures.

For more information refer to the "Warranty registration" brochure supplied and our information regarding warranty, maintenance and testing at <u>www.ewm-group.com</u>!

A periodic test according to IEC 60974-4 "Periodic inspection and test" has to be carried out. In addition to the regulations on testing given here, the relevant local laws and regulations must also be observed.

6.3 Disposing of equipment

Proper disposal!

The machine contains valuable raw materials, which should be recycled, and electronic components, which must be disposed of.



- Do not dispose of in household waste!
- Observe the local regulations regarding disposal!

6.3.1 Manufacturer's declaration to the end user

According to European provisions (guideline 2002/96/EG of the European Parliament and the Council
of January, 27th 2003), used electric and electronic equipment may no longer be placed in unsorted
municipal waste. It must be collected separately. The symbol depicting a waste container on wheels
indicates that the equipment must be collected separately.

This machine is to be placed for disposal or recycling in the waste separation systems provided for this purpose.

- According to German law (law governing the distribution, taking back and environmentally correct disposal of electric and electronic equipment (ElektroG) from 16.03.2005), used machines are to be placed in a collection system separate from unsorted municipal waste. The public waste management utilities (communities) have created collection points at which used equipment from private households can be disposed of free of charge.
- Information about giving back used equipment or about collections can be obtained from the respective municipal administration office.
- EWM participates in an approved waste disposal and recycling system and is registered in the Used Electrical Equipment Register (EAR) under number WEEE DE 57686922.
- In addition to this, returns are also possible throughout Europe via EWM sales partners.

6.4 Meeting the requirements of RoHS

We, EWM AG Mündersbach, hereby confirm that all products supplied by us which are affected by the RoHS Directive, meet the requirements of the RoHS (Directive 2011/65/EU).



7 Rectifying faults

All products are subject to rigorous production checks and final checks. If, despite this, something fails to work at any time, please check the product using the following flowchart. If none of the fault rectification procedures described leads to the correct functioning of the product, please inform your authorised dealer.

7.1 Checklist for rectifying faults

The correct machine equipment for the material and process gas in use is a fundamental requirement for perfect operation!

Legend	Symbol	Description
	×	Fault/Cause
	*	Remedy

Functional errors

- ✗ Insufficient coolant flow
 - ℜ Check coolant level and refill if necessary
 - Eliminate kinks in conduit system (hose packages)
 - ℜ Reset automatic cutout of the coolant pump by activating
- ✓ Air in the coolant circuit
 - X Vent coolant circuit See 7.5 Vent coolant circuit chapter
- ✓ Machine control without displaying the signal lights after switching on
 - ℜ Phase failure > check mains connection (fuses)
- ✗ No welding performance
 - ℜ Phase failure > check mains connection (fuses)
- ✗ Connection problems
 - \star Make control lead connections and check that they are fitted correctly.

Welding torch overheated

- ✗ Loose welding current connections
 - \boldsymbol{x} Tighten power connections on the torch and/or on the workpiece
 - ☆ Tighten contact tip correctly
- ✓ Overload
 - ℜ Check and correct welding current setting
 - ℜ Use a more powerful welding torch



No arc ignition

- ✓ Incorrect ignition type setting.
 - * Set ignition type changeover switch to the HF ignition setting.

Bad arc ignition

- ✔ Material inclusions in the tungsten electrode due to contact with filler material or workpiece
 - ℜ Regrind or replace the tungsten electrode
- ✗ Bad current transfer on ignition
 - ☆ Check the setting on the "Tungsten electrode diameter/Ignition optimisation" rotary dial and increase if necessary (higher ignition energy).

Unstable arc

- Material inclusions in the tungsten electrode due to contact with filler material or workpiece
 Regrind or replace the tungsten electrode
- ✓ Incompatible parameter settings
 - ℜ Check settings and correct if necessary

Pore formation

- ✓ Inadequate or missing gas shielding
 - * Check shielding gas setting and replace shielding gas cylinder if necessary
 - Shield welding site with protective screens (draughts affect the welding result)
 - * Use gas lens for aluminium applications and high-alloy steels
- ✗ Unsuitable or worn welding torch equipment
 - \boldsymbol{x} Check size of gas nozzle and replace if necessary

✗ Condensation (hydrogen) in the gas tube

ℜ Purge hose package with gas or replace



7.2 Machine faults (error messages)

- A welding machine error is indicated by the collective fault signal lamp (A1) lighting up and an error code (see table) being displayed in the machine control display. In the event of a machine error, the power unit shuts down.
- I The display of possible error numbers depends on the machine version (interfaces/functions).

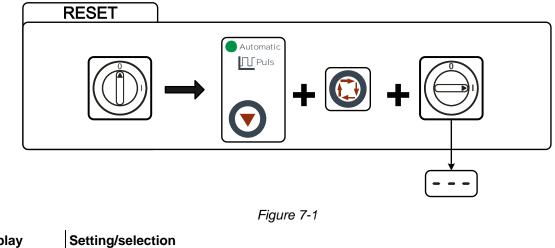
Error message	r message Possible cause Remedy		
E1	Water fault Only occurs if a water cooling unit is connected.	Ensure that sufficient water pressure can be built up. (e.g. top up water)	
E2	Temperature error	Allow machine to cool down.	
E3	Electronics error	Switch machine off and on again. If the fault persists, inform the service department.	
E4	see "E3"	see "E3"	
E5	see "E3"	see "E3"	
E6	Balancing error in voltage recording.	Switch machine off, place the torch on an insulated surface and switch on again. If the fault persists, inform the service department.	
E7	Balancing error in current recording.	Switch machine off, place the torch on an insulated surface and switch on again. If the fault persists, inform the service department.	
E8	Error in one of the electronics supply voltages or excess temperature of the welding transformer.	Allow machine to cool down. If the error message persists, switch the machine off and back on again. If the fault persists, inform the service department.	
E9	Low voltage	Switch off the machine and check the mains voltage.	
E10	Secondary overvoltage	Switch machine off and on again. If the fault persists, inform the service department.	
E11	Overvoltage	Switch off the machine and check the mains voltage.	
E12	VRD (open circuit voltage reduction error)	Inform Service	

• Document machine errors and inform service staff as necessary.



7.3 Resetting welding parameters to the factory settings

All customised welding parameters that are stored will be replaced by the factory settings. ß



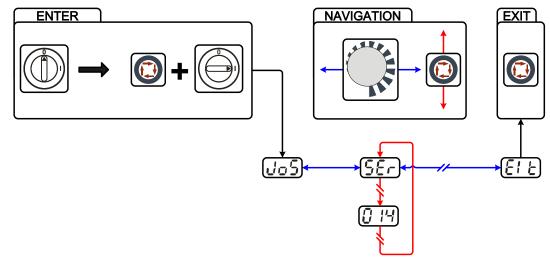


Input confirmation User entries are applied, release button(s).



7.4 Display machine control software version

The query of the software versions only serves to inform the authorised service staff!





Display	Setting/selection
JoS	Lock JOB menu
	Protect welding parameters from unauthorised access.
	Service menu
	Service settings
	Exit the menu
	Exit
	Software version of the machine control
	Version display (example 014 = version 14)



7.5 Vent coolant circuit

To vent the cooling system always use the blue coolant connection, which is located as deep as possible inside the system (close to the coolant tank)!

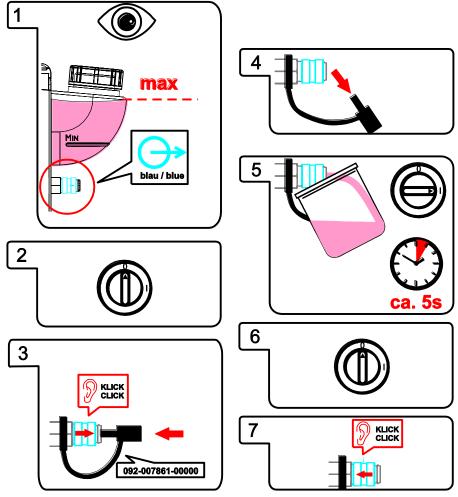


Figure 7-3

Tetrix 230 AC/DC



8 Technical data

Performance specifications and guarantee only in connection with original spare and replacement parts!

8.1 Tetrix 230 AC/DC

Setting range	TIG	ММА
Welding current		
DC	3 A-230 A	5 A-180 A
AC	5 A-230 A	-
Welding voltage	10.1 V-19.2 V	20.2 V-27.2 V
Duty cycle (DC) at 25 °C		
40% DC	230 A	-
45% DC	-	180 A
60% DC	210 A	160 A
100% DC	190 A	140 A
Duty cycle (DC) at 40 °C		
35% DC	230 A	180 A
60% DC	200 A	150 A
100% DC	170 A	120 A
Load alternation	10 min. (60% DC ≙ 6 min.	welding, 4 min. pause)
Open circuit voltage (DC)	45 V	
Mains voltage (tolerances)	1 x 230 V (-40% to +15%)	
Frequency	50/60Hz	
Mains fuse	1 x 20 A (safety fuse, slow-blow)	
Mains connection lead	H07RN-F3G2.5	
Max. connected load	5.2 kVA	5.8 kVA
Recommended generator rating	7.8 kVA	
cosφ / Efficiency	1.0 / 85 %	
Insulation class/protection classification	H/IP 23	
Ambient temperatures	-25 °C to +40 °C	
Machine cooling	Fan	
Torch cooling	Gas	
Workpiece lead	35 mm ²	
Dimensions L x W x H	600 x 205 x 415mm	
Weight	19,3 kg	
EMC class	A	
Constructed to standards	IEC 60974-	1, -3, -10
	S / C	



9 Accessories

Performance-dependent accessories like torches, workpiece leads, electrode holders or intermediate hose packages are available from your authorised dealer.

9.1 Remote controls and accessories

Remote controls and		
Туре	Designation	Item no.
RT1 19POL	Remote control current	090-008097-00000
RTG1 19POL	Remote control, current	090-008106-00000
RTP1 19POL	Remote control spot welding / pulses	090-008098-00000
RTP2 19POL	Remote control spot welding / pulses	090-008099-00000
RTP3 spotArc 19POL	spotArc remote control for spot welding / pulses	090-008211-00000
RTF1 19POL 5 M	Foot-operated remote control current with connection cable	094-006680-00000
RA5 19POL 5M	Remote control e.g. connection cable	092-001470-00005
RA10 19POL 10M	Remote control e.g. connection cable	092-001470-00010
RA20 19POL 20M	Remote control e.g. connection cable	092-001470-00020
RV5M19 19POLE 5M	Extension cable	092-000857-00000
Transport vehicle		
Туре	Designation	Item no.
Trolly 35.2-2	Transport vehicle	090-008296-00000
Trolly 38-2 E	Transport vehicle, long wheelbase	090-008270-00000
Options		
Туре	Designation	Item no.
ON Filter TIG 200/300-2	Retrofit option, dirt filter for air inlet	092-002551-00000
Welding torch coolir	ng system	
Туре	Designation	Item no.
cool40 U31	Cooling module	090-008593-00502
General accessories		
Туре	Designation	Item no.
ADAP CEE16/SCHUKO	Earth contact coupling/CEE16A plug	092-000812-00000
DM AR D F1	Flowmeter pressure regulator	094-001980-00000
DMDIN TN 200B AR/MIX 35L	Manometer pressure regulator	094-000009-00000
GH 2X1/4" 2M	Gas hose	094-000010-00001
ADAP 8-5 POL	8 to 5-pole adapter	092-000940-00000



10 Appendix A

10.1 Overview of EWM branches

Headquarters

Technology centre

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🌣 🏠 Production, Sales and Service

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Plants

Branches

More than 400 EWM sales partners worldwide